

Net/Repo/Alias/Arc

NETWORK

?????? ???? MAC ?????

```
ifconfig -a | grep ether | gawk '{print $2}'
```

?????? ???? ???????? IP ?????

```
curl ifconfig.me
```

?????? ???? ?????????? IP ?????

```
hostname -I
```

?????? ???? ?????????? IP ?????

```
nmap -sn 192.168.1.0/24 | grep "Nmap scan report for" | awk '{print $NF}' | tr -d '()'
```

???????? DNS cache

```
sudo systemd-resolve --flush-caches
```

???????? SSH ?????

с 8000 порта уд.сервера на локальный порт 8000

```
ssh -i ~/.ssh/<key> <ip> -lroot -L 8000:127.0.0.1:8000
```

REPOs

????? ???????? ?? ?????

```
sudo systemctl list-units --type=service --all | grep <name>
```

???? ? ???????? ?? ?????

```
dpkg -l | grep <name>
```

???????? Ubuntu

```
sudo apt remove --purge package_name  
sudo apt autoremove
```

???????? CentOS 7

```
sudo yum install yum-plugin-remove-with-leaves  
sudo yum remove package_name --remove-leaves
```

???????? CentOS 8

```
sudo sh -c "echo 'clean_requirements_on_remove=1' >> /etc/yum.conf"  
sudo yum remove "package_name*"  
sudo yum autoremove
```

????????

```
# Debian  
sudo apt-add-repository --r ppa:nilarimogard/webupd8  
  
# Redhat  
sudo rm /etc/yum.repos.d/"repo_name*"
```

???????? gpg ?????

```
sudo apt-key list  
sudo apt-key del '1641 6B76 CB22 062C 8A2A 5F99 F4A7 CFE6 A3FA 5D6A'
```

ALIAS

????????

```
# Создать Alias [временный]  
alias name='command'  
  
# Удалить Алиас  
unalias name
```

????????

```
# Создать Alias [постоянный]
echo alias name='command' >> ~/.bashrc
exit

# Применить bashrc без перезагрузки
. ~/.bashrc
```

ARCHIVES

????????? Tar

```
# Упаковать тек.дир.
tar -cvzf files.tar.gz .

# Распаковать архив в тек.дир.
tar -xvf files.tar.gz
```

????????? 7-Zip

```
# Упаковать тек.дир.
7z a arch.7z

# Упаковать тек.дир. + запись в Log Loglevel1
7z a arch.7z -bb >Log.txt 2>&1

# Распаковать архив в тек.дир.
7z x arch.7z
```

Revision #6

Created 2026-06-19 17:28:13 UTC by sa

Updated 2026-06-20 20:09:28 UTC by sa